

## PSHE Progression Document

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<b>RESPECTFUL RELATIONSHIPS</b>						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Start a conversation with an adult or a friend and continue it for many turns.</li> <li>• Select and use activities and resources, with help when needed. This helps them to achieve a goal they have chosen or one which is suggested to them.</li> <li>• Develop their sense of responsibility and membership of a community.</li> <li>• Become more outgoing with unfamiliar people, in the safe context of their setting.</li> <li>• Show more confidence in new social situations.</li> <li>• Play with one or more other children, extending and elaborating play ideas.</li> <li>• Help to find solutions to conflicts and rivalries. For example, accepting that not everyone can be Spider-Man in the game, and suggesting other ideas.</li> <li>• Increasingly follow rules, understanding why they are important.</li> <li>• Remember rules without needing an adult to remind them.</li> <li>• Develop appropriate ways of being assertive.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• about people who care for them, e.g. parents, siblings, grandparents, relatives, friends, teachers</li> <li>• the role these different people play in children’s lives and how they care for them</li> <li>• what it means to be a family and how families are different, e.g. single parents, same-sex parents, etc.</li> <li>• about the importance of telling someone — and how to tell them — if they are worried about something in their family</li> <li>• about situations when someone’s body or feelings might be hurt and whom to go to for help</li> <li>• about what it means to keep something private, including parts of the body that are private</li> <li>• to identify different types of touch and how they make people feel (e.g. hugs, tickling, kisses and punches)</li> <li>• how to respond if being touched makes them feel uncomfortable or unsafe</li> <li>• when it is important to ask for permission to touch others</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how to be a good friend, e.g. kindness, listening, honesty</li> <li>• about different ways that people meet and make friends</li> <li>• strategies for positive play with friends, e.g. joining in, including others, etc.</li> <li>• about what causes arguments between friends</li> <li>• how to positively resolve arguments between friends</li> <li>• how to recognise, and ask for help, when they are feeling lonely or unhappy or to help someone else</li> <li>• how to recognise hurtful behaviour, including online</li> <li>• what to do and whom to tell if they see or experience hurtful behaviour, including online</li> <li>• about what bullying is and different types of bullying</li> <li>• how someone may feel if they are being bullied</li> <li>• about the difference between happy surprises and secrets that make them feel uncomfortable</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• to recognise and respect that there are different types of families, including single parents, same-sex parents, step-parents, blended families, foster and adoptive parents</li> <li>• that being part of a family provides support, stability and love</li> <li>• about the positive aspects of being part of a family, such as spending time together and caring for each other</li> <li>• about the different ways that people can care for each other e.g. giving encouragement or support in times of difficulty</li> <li>• to identify if/when something in a family might make someone upset or worried</li> <li>• what to do and whom to tell if family relationships are making them feel unhappy or unsafe</li> <li>• what is appropriate to share with friends, classmates, family and wider social groups including online</li> <li>• about what privacy and personal boundaries are, including online</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• about the features of positive healthy friendships such as mutual respect, trust and sharing interests</li> <li>• strategies to build positive friendships</li> <li>• how to seek support with relationships if they feel lonely or excluded</li> <li>• how to communicate respectfully with friends when using digital devices</li> <li>• how knowing someone online differs from knowing someone face to face and that there are risks in communicating with someone they don’t know</li> <li>• what to do or whom to tell if they are worried about any contact online</li> <li>• to differentiate between playful teasing, hurtful behaviour and bullying, including online</li> <li>• how to respond if they witness or experience hurtful behaviour or bullying, including online</li> <li>• recognise the difference between ‘playful dares’ and dares which put someone under pressure,</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what makes a healthy friendship and how they make people feel included</li> <li>• strategies to help someone feel included</li> <li>• about peer influence and how it can make people feel or behave</li> <li>• the impact of the need for peer approval in different situations, including online</li> <li>• strategies to manage peer influence and the need for peer approval e.g. exit strategies, assertive communication</li> <li>• that it is common for friendships to experience challenges</li> <li>• strategies to positively resolve disputes and reconcile differences in friendships</li> <li>• that friendships can change over time and the benefits of having new and different types of friends</li> <li>• how to recognise if a friendship is making them feel unsafe, worried, or uncomfortable</li> <li>• when and how to seek support in relation to friendships</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what it means to be attracted to someone and different kinds of loving relationships</li> <li>• that people who love each other can be of any gender, ethnicity or faith</li> <li>• the difference between gender identity and sexual orientation and everyone’s right to be loved</li> <li>• about the qualities of healthy relationships that help individuals flourish</li> <li>• ways in which couples show their love and commitment to one another, including those who are not married or who live apart</li> <li>• what marriage and civil partnership mean e.g. a legal declaration of commitment</li> <li>• that people have the right to choose whom they marry or whether to get married</li> <li>• that to force anyone into marriage is illegal</li> <li>• how and where to report forced marriage or ask for help if they are worried</li> </ul>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Talk with others to solve conflicts.</li> <li>• Talk about their feelings using words like 'happy', 'sad', 'angry' or 'worried'.</li> <li>• Understand gradually how others might be feeling.</li> <li>• Be increasingly independent in meeting their own care needs, e.g. brushing teeth, using the toilet, washing and drying their hands thoroughly.</li> <li>• Make healthy choices about food, drink, activity and toothbrushing.</li> <li>• Be increasingly independent as they get dressed and undressed. For example, putting coats on and doing up zips.</li> <li>• Begin to make sense of their own life-story and family's history.</li> <li>• Show interest in different occupations.</li> <li>• Continue developing positive attitudes about the differences between people.</li> <li>• Know that there are different countries in the world and talk about the differences they have experienced or seen in photos.</li> <li>• Use talk to help work out problems and organise thinking and activities, and to explain how things work and why they might happen.</li> <li>• Develop social phrases.</li> <li>• See themselves as a valuable individual.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how to ask for and give/not give permission</li> <li>• what kind and unkind behaviour mean in and out school</li> <li>• how kind and unkind behaviour can make people feel</li> <li>• about what respect means</li> <li>• about class rules, being polite to others, sharing and taking turns</li> </ul>	<p>or worried, and how to get help</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how to resist pressure to do something that feels uncomfortable or unsafe</li> <li>• how to ask for help if they feel unsafe or worried and what vocabulary to use</li> <li>• about the things they have in common with their friends, classmates, and other people</li> <li>• how friends can have both similarities and differences</li> <li>• how to play and work cooperatively in different groups and situations</li> <li>• how to share their ideas and listen to others, take part in discussions, and give reasons for their views</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• basic strategies to help keep themselves safe online e.g. passwords, using trusted sites and adult supervision</li> <li>• that bullying and hurtful behaviour is unacceptable in any situation</li> <li>• about the effects and consequences of bullying for the people involved</li> <li>• about bullying online, and the similarities and differences to face-to-face bullying</li> <li>• what to do and whom to tell if they see or experience bullying or hurtful behaviour</li> <li>• to recognise respectful behaviours e.g. helping or including others, being responsible</li> <li>• how to model respectful behaviour in different situations e.g. at home, at school, online</li> <li>• the importance of self-respect and their right to be treated respectfully by others</li> <li>• what it means to treat others, and be treated, politely</li> <li>• the ways in which people show respect and courtesy in different cultures and in wider society</li> </ul>	<p>at risk, or make them feel uncomfortable</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how to manage pressures associated with dares</li> <li>• when it is right to keep or break a confidence or share a secret</li> <li>• how to recognise risks online such as harmful content or contact</li> <li>• how people may behave differently online including pretending to be someone they are not</li> <li>• how to report concerns and seek help if worried or uncomfortable about someone's behaviour, including online</li> <li>• to recognise differences between people such as gender, race, faith</li> <li>• to recognise what they have in common with others e.g. shared values, likes and dislikes, aspirations</li> <li>• about the importance of respecting the differences and similarities between people</li> <li>• a vocabulary to sensitively discuss difference and include everyone</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• to identify what physical touch is acceptable, unacceptable, wanted or unwanted in different situations</li> <li>• how to ask for, give and not give permission for physical contact</li> <li>• how it feels in a person's mind and body when they are uncomfortable</li> <li>• that it is never someone's fault if they have experienced unacceptable contact</li> <li>• how to respond to unwanted or unacceptable physical contact</li> <li>• that no one should ask them to keep a secret that makes them feel uncomfortable or try to persuade them to keep a secret they are worried about</li> <li>• whom to tell if they are concerned about unwanted physical contact</li> <li>• to recognise that everyone should be treated equally</li> <li>• why it is important to listen and respond respectfully to a wide range of people, including those whose traditions, beliefs and lifestyle are different to their own</li> <li>• what discrimination means and different types of discrimination e.g. racism, sexism, homophobia</li> <li>• to identify online bullying and discrimination of groups or individuals e.g. trolling and harassment</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• to compare the features of a healthy and unhealthy friendship</li> <li>• about the shared responsibility if someone is put under pressure to do something dangerous and something goes wrong</li> <li>• strategies to respond to pressure from friends including online</li> <li>• how to assess the risk of different online 'challenges' and 'dares'</li> <li>• how to recognise and respond to pressure from others to do something unsafe or that makes them feel worried or uncomfortable</li> <li>• how to get advice and report concerns about personal safety, including online</li> <li>• what consent means and how to seek and give/not give permission in different situations</li> <li>• about the link between values and behaviour and how to be a positive role model</li> <li>• how to discuss issues respectfully</li> <li>• how to listen to and respect other points of view</li> <li>• how to constructively challenge points of view they disagree with</li> <li>• ways to participate effectively in discussions online and manage conflict or disagreements</li> </ul>
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Build constructive and respectful relationships.</li> <li>• Express their feelings and consider the feelings of others.</li> <li>• Show resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge.</li> <li>• Identify and moderate their own feelings socially and emotionally.</li> <li>• Think about the perspectives of others.</li> <li>• Manage their own needs - personal hygiene</li> <li>• Know and talk about the different factors that support their overall health and wellbeing: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- regular physical activity</li> <li>- healthy eating</li> <li>- brushing teeth</li> <li>- sensible amounts of 'screen time'</li> <li>- having a good sleep routine</li> <li>- being a safe pedestrian</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Further develop the skills they need to manage the school day successfully: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- lining up and queuing</li> <li>- mealtimes</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Talk about members of their immediate family and community.</li> <li>• Name and describe people who are familiar to them.</li> <li>• Recognise that people have different beliefs and celebrate special times in different ways.</li> <li>• Hold conversation when engaged in back-and-forth exchanges with their teachers and peers.</li> <li>• Express their ideas and feelings about their</li> </ul>					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the impact of discrimination on individuals, groups and wider society</li> <li>• ways to safely challenge discrimination</li> <li>• how to report discrimination online</li> </ul>	
<b>LIVING IN THE WIDER WORLD</b>						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• about examples of rules in different situations, e.g. class rules, rules at home, rules outside</li> <li>• that different people have different needs</li> <li>• how we care for people, animals and other living things in different ways</li> <li>• how they can look after the environment, e.g. recycling</li> <li>• how and why people use the internet</li> <li>• the benefits of using the internet and digital devices</li> <li>• how people find things out and communicate safely with others online</li> <li>• that everyone has different strengths, in and out of school</li> <li>• about how different strengths and interests are needed to do different jobs</li> <li>• about people whose job it is to help us in the community</li> <li>• about different jobs and the work people do</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• about being a part of different groups, and the role they play in these groups e.g. class, teams, faith groups</li> <li>• about different rights and responsibilities that they have in school and the wider community</li> <li>• about how a community can help people from different groups to feel included</li> <li>• to recognise that they are all equal, and ways in which they are the same and different to others in their community</li> <li>• the ways in which people can access the internet e.g. phones, tablets, computers</li> <li>• to recognise the purpose and value of the internet in everyday life</li> <li>• to recognise that some content on the internet is factual and some is for entertainment e.g. news, games, videos</li> <li>• that information online might not always be true</li> <li>• about what money is and its different forms e.g. coins, notes, and ways of paying for things e.g. debit cards, electronic payments</li> <li>• how money can be kept and looked after</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the reasons for rules and laws in wider society</li> <li>• the importance of abiding by the law and what might happen if rules and laws are broken</li> <li>• what human rights are and how they protect people</li> <li>• to identify basic examples of human rights including the rights of children</li> <li>• about how they have rights and also responsibilities</li> <li>• that with every right there is also a responsibility e.g. the right to an education and the responsibility to learn</li> <li>• how the internet can be used positively for leisure, for school and for work</li> <li>• to recognise that images and information online can be altered or adapted and the reasons for why this happens</li> <li>• strategies to recognise whether something they see online is true or accurate</li> <li>• to evaluate whether a game is suitable to play or a website is appropriate for their age-group</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the meaning and benefits of living in a community</li> <li>• to recognise that they belong to different communities as well as the school community</li> <li>• about the different groups that make up and contribute to a community</li> <li>• about the individuals and groups that help the local community, including through volunteering and work</li> <li>• how to show compassion towards others in need and the shared responsibilities of caring for them</li> <li>• that everything shared online has a digital footprint</li> <li>• that organisations can use personal information to encourage people to buy things</li> <li>• to recognise what online adverts look like</li> <li>• to compare content shared for factual purposes and for advertising</li> <li>• why people might choose to buy or not buy something online e.g. from seeing an advert</li> <li>• that search results are ordered based on the popularity of the website</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• about how resources are allocated and the effect this has on individuals, communities and the environment</li> <li>• the importance of protecting the environment and how everyday actions can either support or damage it</li> <li>• how to show compassion for the environment, animals and other living things</li> <li>• about the way that money is spent and how it affects the environment</li> <li>• to express their own opinions about their responsibility towards the environment</li> <li>• to identify different types of media and their different purposes e.g. to entertain, inform, persuade or advertise</li> <li>• basic strategies to assess whether content online (e.g. research, news, reviews, blogs) is based on fact, opinion, or is biased</li> <li>• that some media and online content promote stereotypes</li> <li>• how to assess which search results are more reliable than others</li> <li>• to recognise unsafe or suspicious content online</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what prejudice means</li> <li>• to differentiate between prejudice and discrimination</li> <li>• how to recognise acts of discrimination</li> <li>• strategies to safely respond to and challenge discrimination</li> <li>• how to recognise stereotypes in different contexts and the influence they have on attitudes and understanding of different groups</li> <li>• how stereotypes are perpetuated and how to challenge this</li> <li>• about the benefits of safe internet use e.g. learning, connecting and communicating</li> <li>• how and why images online might be manipulated, altered, or faked</li> <li>• how to recognise when images might have been altered</li> <li>• why people choose to communicate through social media and some of the risks and challenges of doing so</li> <li>• that social media sites have age restrictions and regulations for use</li> <li>• the reasons why some media and online content</li> </ul>	

<p>experiences using full sentences, including use of past, present and future tenses and making use of conjunctions, with modelling and support from their teacher.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly.</li> <li>• Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate.</li> <li>• Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions.</li> <li>• Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge.</li> <li>• Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly.</li> <li>• Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices.</li> <li>• Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others.</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• about getting, keeping and spending money</li> <li>• that people are paid money for the job they do</li> <li>• how to recognise the difference between needs and wants</li> <li>• how people make choices about spending money, including thinking about needs and wants</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• to make safe, reliable choices from search results</li> <li>• how to report something seen or experienced online that concerns them e.g. images or content that worry them, unkind or inappropriate communication</li> <li>• about jobs that people may have from different sectors e.g. teachers, business people, charity work</li> <li>• that people can have more than one job at once or over their lifetime</li> <li>• about common myths and gender stereotypes related to work</li> <li>• to challenge stereotypes through examples of role models in different fields of work e.g. women in STEM</li> <li>• about some of the skills needed to do a job, such as teamwork and decision-making</li> <li>• to recognise their interests, skills and achievements and how these might link to future jobs</li> <li>• how to set goals that they would like to achieve this year e.g. learn a new hobby</li> </ul>	<p>and that this can affect what information people access</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how people make different spending decisions based on their budget, values and needs</li> <li>• how to keep track of money and why it is important to know how much is being spent</li> <li>• about different ways to pay for things such as cash, cards, e-payment and the reasons for using them</li> <li>• that how people spend money can have positive or negative effects on others e.g. charities, single use plastics</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how devices store and share information</li> <li>• to identify jobs that they might like to do in the future</li> <li>• about the role ambition can play in achieving a future career</li> <li>• how or why someone might choose a certain career</li> <li>• about what might influence people's decisions about a job or career, including pay, working conditions, personal interests, strengths and qualities, family, values</li> <li>• the importance of diversity and inclusion to promote people's career opportunities</li> <li>• about stereotyping in the workplace, its impact and how to challenge it</li> <li>• that there is a variety of routes into work e.g. college, apprenticeships, university</li> </ul>	<p>is not appropriate for children</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how online content can be designed to manipulate people's emotions and encourage them to read or share things</li> <li>• about sharing things online, including rules and laws relating to this</li> <li>• how to recognise what is appropriate to share online</li> <li>• how to report inappropriate online content or contact</li> <li>• about the role that money plays in people's lives, attitudes towards it and what influences decisions about money</li> <li>• about value for money and how to judge if something is value for money</li> <li>• how companies encourage customers to buy things and why it is important to be a critical consumer</li> <li>• how having or not having money can impact on a person's emotions, health and wellbeing</li> <li>• about common risks associated with money, including debt, fraud and gambling</li> <li>• how money can be gained or lost e.g. stolen, through scams or gambling and how these put people at financial risk</li> <li>• how to get help if they are concerned about gambling or other financial risks</li> </ul>
<b>HEALTH AND WELLBEING</b>						

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers.</li> <li>• Show sensitivity to their own and others' needs.</li> <li>• Negotiate space and obstacles safely, with consideration for themselves and others.</li> <li>• Talk about the lives of people around them and their roles in society.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what it means to be healthy and why it is important</li> <li>• ways to take care of themselves on a daily basis</li> <li>• about basic hygiene routines, e.g. hand washing</li> <li>• about healthy and unhealthy foods, including sugar intake</li> <li>• about physical activity and how it keeps people healthy</li> <li>• about different types of play, including balancing indoor, outdoor and screen-based play</li> <li>• about people who can help them to stay healthy, such as parents, doctors, nurses, dentists, lunch supervisors</li> <li>• how to keep safe in the sun</li> <li>• to recognise what makes them special and unique including their likes, dislikes and what they are good at</li> <li>• how to manage and whom to tell when finding things difficult, or when things go wrong</li> <li>• how they are the same and different to others</li> <li>• about different kinds of feelings</li> <li>• how to recognise feelings in themselves and others</li> <li>• how feelings can affect how people behave</li> <li>• how rules can help to keep us safe</li> <li>• why some things have age restrictions, e.g. TV and film, games, toys or play areas</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• about routines and habits for maintaining good physical and mental health</li> <li>• why sleep and rest are important for growing and keeping healthy</li> <li>• that medicines, including vaccinations and immunisations, can help people stay healthy and manage allergies</li> <li>• the importance of, and routines for, brushing teeth and visiting the dentist</li> <li>• about food and drink that affect dental health</li> <li>• how to describe and share a range of feelings</li> <li>• ways to feel good, calm down or change their mood e.g. playing outside, listening to music, spending time with others</li> <li>• how to manage big feelings including those associated with change, loss and bereavement</li> <li>• when and how to ask for help, and how to help others, with their feelings</li> <li>• about the human life cycle and how people grow from young to old</li> <li>• how our needs and bodies change as we grow up</li> <li>• to identify and name the main parts of the body including external genitalia</li> <li>• about change as people grow up, including new opportunities and responsibilities</li> <li>• preparing to move to a new class and setting goals for next year</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the positive and negative effects of habits, such as regular exercise or eating too much sugar, on a healthy lifestyle</li> <li>• what is meant by a healthy, balanced diet including what foods should be eaten regularly or just occasionally</li> <li>• that regular exercise such as walking or cycling has positive benefits for their mental and physical health</li> <li>• about the things that affect feelings both positively and negatively</li> <li>• strategies to identify and talk about their feelings</li> <li>• about some of the different ways people express feelings e.g. words, actions, body language</li> <li>• to recognise how feelings can change overtime and become more or less powerful</li> <li>• that everyone is an individual and has unique and valuable contributions to make</li> <li>• to recognise how strengths and interests form part of a person's identity</li> <li>• how to identify their own personal strengths and interests and what they're proud of (in school, out of school)</li> <li>• to recognise common challenges to self -worth e.g. finding school work difficult, friendship issues</li> <li>• basic strategies to manage and reframe</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• to identify a wide range of factors that maintain a balanced, healthy lifestyle, physically and mentally</li> <li>• what good physical health means and how to recognise early signs of physical illness</li> <li>• that common illnesses can be quickly and easily treated with the right care e.g. visiting the doctor when necessary</li> <li>• how to maintain oral hygiene and dental health, including how to brush and floss correctly</li> <li>• the importance of regular visits to the dentist and the effects of different foods, drinks and substances on dental health</li> <li>• how to identify external genitalia and reproductive organs</li> <li>• about the physical and emotional changes during puberty</li> <li>• key facts about the menstrual cycle and menstrual wellbeing, erections and wet dreams</li> <li>• strategies to manage the changes during puberty including menstruation</li> <li>• the importance of personal hygiene routines during puberty including washing regularly and using deodorant</li> <li>• how to discuss the challenges of puberty with a trusted adult</li> <li>• how to get information, help and advice about puberty</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how sleep contributes to a healthy lifestyle</li> <li>• healthy sleep strategies and how to maintain them</li> <li>• about the benefits of being outdoors and in the sun for physical and mental health</li> <li>• how to manage risk in relation to sun exposure, including skin damage and heat stroke</li> <li>• how medicines can contribute to health and how allergies can be managed</li> <li>• that some diseases can be prevented by vaccinations and immunisations</li> <li>• that bacteria and viruses can affect health</li> <li>• how they can prevent the spread of bacteria and viruses with everyday hygiene routines</li> <li>• to recognise the shared responsibility of keeping a clean environment</li> <li>• about personal identity and what contributes to it, including race, sex, gender, family, faith, culture, hobbies, likes/dislikes</li> <li>• that for some people their gender identity does not correspond with their biological sex</li> <li>• how to recognise, respect and express their individuality and personal qualities</li> <li>• ways to boost their mood and improve emotional wellbeing</li> <li>• about the link between participating in interests, hobbies and community</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• that mental health is just as important as physical health and that both need looking after</li> <li>• to recognise that anyone can be affected by mental ill-health and that difficulties can be resolved with help and support</li> <li>• how negative experiences such as being bullied or feeling lonely can affect mental wellbeing</li> <li>• positive strategies for managing feelings</li> <li>• that there are situations when someone may experience mixed or conflicting feelings</li> <li>• how feelings can often be helpful, whilst recognising that they sometimes need to be overcome</li> <li>• to recognise that if someone experiences feelings that are not so good (most or all of the time) - help and support is available</li> <li>• identify where they and others can ask for help and support with mental wellbeing in and outside school</li> <li>• the importance of asking for support from a trusted adult</li> <li>• about the changes that may occur in life including death, and how these can cause conflicting feelings</li> <li>• that changes can mean people experience feelings of loss or grief</li> </ul>
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• basic rules for keeping safe online</li> <li>• whom to tell if they see something online that makes them feel unhappy, worried, or scared</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how to recognise risk in everyday situations, e.g. road, water and rail safety, medicines</li> <li>• how to help keep themselves safe in familiar and unfamiliar environments, such as in school, online and 'out and about'</li> <li>• to identify potential unsafe situations, who is responsible for keeping them safe in these situations, and steps they can take to avoid or remove themselves from danger</li> <li>• how to help keep themselves safe at home in relation to electrical appliances, fire safety and medicines/household products</li> <li>• about things that people can put into their body or onto their skin (e.g. medicines and creams) and how these can affect how people feel</li> <li>• how to respond if there is an accident and someone is hurt</li> <li>• about whose job it is to keep us safe and how to get help in an emergency, including how to dial 999 and what to say</li> </ul>	<p>setbacks e.g. asking for help, focusing on what they can learn from a setback, remembering what they are good at, trying again</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how to identify typical hazards at home and in school</li> <li>• how to predict, assess and manage risk in everyday situations e.g. crossing the road, running in the playground, in the kitchen</li> <li>• about fire safety at home including the need for smoke alarms</li> <li>• the importance of following safety rules from parents and other adults</li> <li>• how to help keep themselves safe in the local environment or unfamiliar places, including road, rail, water and firework safety</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the importance of taking medicines correctly and using household products safely</li> <li>• to recognise what is meant by a 'drug'</li> <li>• that drugs common to everyday life (e.g. cigarettes, e-cigarettes/vaping, alcohol and medicines) can affect health and wellbeing</li> <li>• to identify some of the effects related to different drugs and that all drugs, including medicines, may have side effects</li> <li>• to identify some of the risks associated with drugs common to everyday life</li> <li>• that for some people using drugs can become a habit which is difficult to break</li> <li>• how to ask for help or advice</li> </ul>	<p>groups and mental wellbeing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• to identify when situations are becoming risky, unsafe or an emergency</li> <li>• to identify occasions where they can help take responsibility for their own safety</li> <li>• to differentiate between positive risk taking (e.g. trying a challenging new sport) and dangerous behaviour</li> <li>• how to deal with common injuries using basic first aid techniques</li> <li>• how to respond in an emergency, including when and how to contact different emergency services</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• about the process of grieving and how grief can be expressed</li> <li>• about strategies that can help someone cope with the feelings associated with change or loss</li> <li>• to identify how to ask for help and support with loss, grief or other aspects of change</li> <li>• how balancing time online with other activities helps to maintain their health and wellbeing</li> <li>• strategies to manage time spent online and foster positive habits e.g. switching phone off at night</li> <li>• what to do and whom to tell if they are frightened or worried about something they have seen online</li> <li>• to recognise some of the changes as they grow up e.g. increasing independence</li> <li>• about what being more independent might be like, including how it may feel</li> <li>• about the transition to secondary school and how this may affect their feelings</li> <li>• about how relationships may change as they grow up or move to secondary school</li> <li>• practical strategies that can help to manage times of change and transition e.g. practising the bus route to secondary school</li> <li>• identify the links between love, committed</li> </ul>
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						<p>relationships and conception</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• what sexual intercourse is, and how it can be one part of an intimate relationship between consenting adults</li><li>• how pregnancy occurs i.e. when a sperm meets an egg and the fertilised egg settles into the lining of the womb</li><li>• that pregnancy can be prevented with contraception<sup>2</sup></li><li>• about the responsibilities of being a parent or carer and how having a baby changes someone's life</li><li>• how to protect personal information online</li><li>• to identify potential risks of personal information being misused</li><li>• strategies for dealing with requests for personal information or images of themselves</li><li>• to identify types of images that are appropriate to share with others and those which might not be appropriate</li><li>• that images or text can be quickly shared with others, even when only sent to one person, and what the impact of this might be</li><li>• what to do if they take, share or come across an image which may upset, hurt or embarrass them or others</li><li>• how to report the misuse of personal information or sharing of upsetting content/ images online</li></ul>
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						<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• about the different age rating systems for social media, T.V, films, games, gaming</li><li>• why age restrictions are important and how they help people make safe decisions about what to watch, use or play</li><li>• about the risks and effects of different drugs</li><li>• about the laws relating to drugs common to everyday life and illegal drugs</li><li>• to recognise why people choose to use or not use drugs, including nicotine, alcohol and medicines as well as illegal drugs</li><li>• about the organisations where people can get help and support concerning drug use</li><li>• how to ask for help if they have concerns about drug use</li><li>• about mixed messages in the media relating to drug use and how they might influence opinions and decisions</li></ul>
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